

## Sowing Months and Minimum Sowing Temperature

The following table shows recommended sowing months and minimum sowing temperature for all genera listed in our web shop. Months are noted in Roman numerals, where I = January and XII = December. Data are given for the northern hemisphere (i.e. Europe, Canada and USA, northern Asia, and Japan), times will differ accordingly in the southern hemisphere (e.g. Australia, South Africa and South America).

Please note that the list below gives only a very generalized overview. Please refer to the genus' as well as the species' description in the web shop for more detailed information on sowing conditions for each species (e.g. light, water, substrate) as well as on strongly deviant sowing conditions for certain species within these genera.

### Key to colors

#### Optimal sowing time

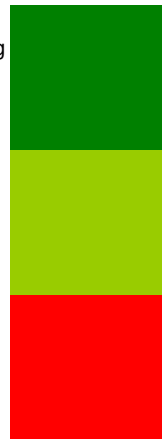
Natural sowing conditions are adequate for most species. **Winter hardy species** will germinate evenly in following spring with a prior cooling period of several weeks or months. This cooling period is **essential** for a later germination for all species given "0°C" as minimum temperature! Seeds of **subtropical as well as tropical species** will germinate reliably from late spring to mid summer at rather high temperatures in full sun. **Annuals** should be always sowed within this

#### Suboptimal sowing time

Several **winter hardy species** may not germinate before spring the following year. Most **subtropical and tropical species** may require artificial heat and/or light for optimal seedlings growth. Many species from Mediterranean climates as well as most **endemics from the Canary islands** will not germinate in summer heat, but their seeds will stay in a summer dormancy until autumn/early winter when germination will occur.

#### No recommendable sowing time

Germination may take much longer and/or germination ratios are lower. In general seedlings of **subtropical and tropical plants** will require artificial heat and light. Keep seeds in original plastic envelopes in a dark and cool place at some 5°C until sowing.



Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Abelmoschus (Okra)	Red	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Abrus (Jequirity Beans)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Abutilon (Flowering Maple)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Acacia (Wattle Shrubs)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Acaena (Cockle Button)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Acantholimon (Prickly Thrift)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Acanthopanax (Winter Hardy Finger Aralia)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Acanthosicyos (Gemsbok Cucumber)	Red	Light Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Acanthus (Bear's Breeches)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Acca (Strawberry Guave or Feijoa)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Achillea (Milfoil)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Acinos (Basil Thyme)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Aconitum (Monkshood)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Actaea (Baneberry)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Actinidia (Kiwi Fruit)	Red	Light Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	5°C
Actinotus (Flannel Flower)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Adansonia	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Adenium (Desert Rose)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Adenocarpus (Canary Sticky Broom)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Adlumia (Climbing Bleeding Heart)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Adonis (Sweet Vernal)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Aechmea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Aeonium (Giant Houseleek)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Aesculus (Buckeye)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Agastache (North American Hyssop)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Agathis	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Agave (Winter Hardy Century Plants)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Agrostemma (Corncockle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Aichryson (Mice Ears)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Akebia (Chocolate Vine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Albizia (Brush Wattle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Albizia (Winter Hardy Silk Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Alcea (Mallow or Hollyhock)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Allium (Chives)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Allium (Ornamental Chive)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Allogopappus	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Alocasia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Aloe	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Alpinia (Galgant Ginger)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Alstroemeria (Inca Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Alyogyne (Australian Hibiscus)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Alyxia (Chain Fruit)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Amomum (Cardamom, incl. Elettaria)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Amorpha (Prairie Shoestring)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Amorphophallus (Titan Aroid)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	25°C
Ampelopsis (Porcelain Vine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Amsonia (Blue Dogstar)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Anacardia (Cashew Nut)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Anagyris (Gold of the Rocks)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Anchomanes (African Titan Aroid)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	25°C
Anchusa (Bugloss)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Andeimalva (Andean Mallow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Anemone	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Anemonella (Rue Anemone)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Anemonopsis (False Anemone)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Angelica	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Anigozanthos (Kangaroo Paw)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Anisodonteia (Cape Mallow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Annona (Sour Sack)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Anoda (Anoda Mallow)													5°C
Anthericum (St. Bernard's Lily)													0°C
Anthocercis (Ray Flower or Tailflower)													20°C
Anthropodium (New Zealand Renga Lily)													15°C
Apollonias (Barbujana Laurel)													15°C
Aquilegia (Columbine)													0°C
Arabis (Rockcress)													5°C
Aralia (Winter Hardy Aralia)													5°C
Arbutus (Canary Islands' Strawberry Tree)													15°C
Arbutus (Mediterranean Strawberry Tree)													20°C
Arctium (Burdock)													0°C
Arenaria (Sandwort)													5°C
Argemone (Prickly Poppy)													5°C
Argyranthemum (Canary Marguerite)													15°C
Arisaema (Cobra Lilies)													5°C
Arisarum (Mouseplants)													5°C
Aristolochia (Tropical Dutch Man's Pipe)													20°C
Aristolochia (Winterhardy Climbing Dutch Man's Pipe)													0°C
Aristolochia (Winterhardy Dutchman's Pipe)													0°C
Arnica													0°C
Arum (Canary Islands' Arum)													5°C
Arum (Lords-and-Ladies)													0°C
Asclepias (Milkweed or Silkweed)													15°C
Asimina (Hardy Custard Apple)													0°C
Asparagus (Canary and Mediterranean Asparagus)													15°C
Asphodeline (Yellow Asphodel)													5°C
Asphodelus (Affodil or Asphodel)													5°C
Astartea													15°C
Aster													0°C
Astragalus (Mediterranean Milkvetch)													0°C
Astydamia (Canary See Fennel)													15°C
Atropa (Belladonna)													5°C
Atropanthe (Chinese Belladonna)													5°C
Australian Iris and Lily members													5°C
Austromyrtus (Midgen Berry)													20°C
Averrhoa (Cucumber Tree and Star Fruit Tree)													20°C
Azorina (Azores Bellflower)													15°C
Babiana													15°C
Backhousia (Lemon Scented Myrtle)													20°C
Baeckea (Camphor Myrtle)													20°C
Bahia													5°C
Baileya (Desert Marigold)													5°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Ballota (Horehound)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Balsamorhiza (Balsamroot)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Banksia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Baptisia (Wild Indigo)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Barbarea (Upland Cress)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Bauhinia (Orchid Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Beaufortia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Beesia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Belamcandra (Leopard Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Bellevalia (Grape Hyacinth)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Bencomia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Benincasa (Winter Melon or Wax Gourd)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Berberis (Barberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Berkheya (South African Purple Thistle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Berlandiera (Chocolate Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Bidens (Swamp Marigold) and Cosmos	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Billardiera (Mountain Blue Berry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Bixa	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Blephilia (North American Wood Mint)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Boehmeria (Chinese Nettle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Boesenbergia (Fingerroot)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Bomarea (Copihuito)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Borago	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Boronia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Bosea (Hediondo)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Bossiaea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Brachychilum	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Brachychiton (Bottle Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Brachycome (Blue Daisy)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Brahea (Hesper Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Brassica (Mustard)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Brighamia (Hawaaii Cabbage on a Stick)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Briza	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Brodiaea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Broussonetia (Paper Mulberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Bryonia (Canary Wild Melon)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Bulbinella	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Bunium (Earth Nut)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Bupthalmum (Ox-Eye)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Bupleurum (Hare's Ear)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Butia (Jelly Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Byblis (Carnivorous Rainbow Plants)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Bystropogon (Canary Mint Shrub)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Caesalpinia (Bird of Paradise)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Caiophora (Stinging Serpent)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Calamintha (Mountain Mint)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Calceolaria (Slipperwort)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Calendula	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Calla (European Swamp Calla)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Callicarpa (Beautyberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Callirhoe (Poppy Mallow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Callistemon (Bottle Brush)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Calochortus (Mariposa Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Caloscordum	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Calothamnus (Net Bush)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Calotropis (Giant Milkweed)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Caltha (Marigold)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Calycanthus (Spice Shrubs)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Camassia (Quamash)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Campanula (Bellflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Camptoloma	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Campylanthus	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Canarina (Canary Bell Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Canary Fern Species (Plants/Rhizomes)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Canna	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Capparis (Caper)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Capsicum (Chili cultivars & species)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Caragena (Pea Shrub)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Cardamine (Toothwort)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Cardiocrinum (Giant Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Cardiospermum	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Carduus (Thistle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Carica (Papaya)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Carlina (Carlina Thistle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Carpinus (Hornbeam)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Carthamnus (Safflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Carya (Hickory Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Cassia (Manna Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Cassia (Senna)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Cassia (Winterhardy Senna)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Castilleja (Indian Paintbrush)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Catananche (Cupid's Dart)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Caulophyllum (Cohosh)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Ceballosia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C

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Cedronella (Canary Lemon Shrub)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Cedrus (Cedar)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Celastrus (Bittersweet)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Celtis (Hackberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Centaurea (Cornflowers)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Cephalaria (Giant Scabiosa)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Cerathotheca (False Sesame)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Ceratonia (Carob Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Cercis (Judas Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Cerinthe (Honeywort)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ceropegia (Canary Islands' species)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Cestrum (Palqui)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Chamaebatiara (Desert Sweet)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Chamaecytisus	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Chamaelaucium (Wax-Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Chamaerops (Mediterranean Fan Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Chamaescilla (Australian Bue Star)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Cheirolophus (Canary Shrub Cornflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Chimonanthus (Wintersweet)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Chionodoxa (Glory of the Snow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Christia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Chrysanthemum	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Chrysopsis (False Golden Aster)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Cirsium (Thistle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Cistus (Canary Islands' Rock Roses)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Cistus (Hardy Rockroses)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Citrullus (Watermelon and Bitter Apple)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Clarkia (Farewell to Spring)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Claytonia (Spring Beauty)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Clematis (Balearic Clematis)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Clematis (Winter Hardy Clematis)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Cleome (Bee Plant)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Clerodendrum (Harlequin Glorybower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Clethra (Madeira Lily of the Valley Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Clintonia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Clivia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Cneorum (Spurge Olive)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Coccinea (South Africa Ornamental Gourd)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Coccoloba (Seagrape)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Cocculus (Moonseed Vine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Codonopsis (Climbing Bellflowers)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Coffea (Coffee)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Coix (Job's-Tears Grass)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Colchicum (False Autumn Crocus)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Colocasia (Taro)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Colutea (Bladder Senna)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Conanthera (Widow Lily)	Red	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	15°C
Convallaria (Lilly-of-the-Valley)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Convolvulus (Australian Glory)	Red	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Convolvulus (Canary Morning Glory)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Convolvulus (Hardy Morning Glory)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Corallocarpus (South Africa Caudex Gourd)	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Corchorus (Lebanese Spinach)	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Cordyline (Cabbage Palm)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°
Coreopsis (Tickseed)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Coriandrum (Coriander)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Cornus (Dogwood)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Cortusa (Bear's Ear Sanicle)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Corydalis (Fumewort)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Cosmos (Flor de Chuvisco)	Red	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	10°C
Cotoneaster	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Crambe (Canary Shrub Cabbage)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Crassula	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°
Crataegus (Hawthorn)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Cristaria	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Crocus	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Cucumis (Decoration Cucumis Melon)	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Cucumis (Kiwano or Horned African Melon)	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Cucurbita (Edible Wild Squash)	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Cuminum (Cumin)	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Cuphea (Cigar Plant)	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Curcubita pepo (Decoration Squash)	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Curcuma (Turmeric or Yellowroot)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Cycladenia (Sacramento Waxy Dogbane)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Cyclamen	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Cyclanthera (Wild Bitter Cucumber)	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Cymbopogon (Lemon Grass)	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Cynara (Artichoke)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Cynoglossum (Gypsyflower)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Cyperus (Earth Almond)	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Cyphomandra (Tree Tomato)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Cyphostemma (Caudex Grape Trees)	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Dahlia	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Dalea (Prairie Clover)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Danae (Alexandrian Laurel)													0°C
Daphne (Canary Spurge Laurel)													15°C
Daphne (Spurge Laurel)													0°C
Dasyliroid (Sotol or Desert Spoon)													20°C
Datura (Thorn Apple)													15°C
Davidia (Pigeon Tree)													0°C
Daviesia (Bitter Pea)													20°C
Decaisnea (Blue Cucumber Shrub)													5°C
Delonix (Poinciana)													20°C
Delphinium (Larkspur)													0°C
Dendriopoterium													15°C
Dendroseris													20°C
Desmanthus (Bundle Flower)													0°C
Desmodium (Tick Trefoil)													0°C
Dianella (Flax Lily)													20°C
Dianthus (Pinks)													5°C
Dichelostemma													5°C
Dicranostigma (Eastern Horned Poppy)													5°C
Dictamnus (Burning Bush)													5°C
Dierama (Angel's Fishing Rod)													15°C
Dietes													15°C
Digitalis (Hardy Foxglove)													5°C
Digitalis (Madeira Foxglove)													5°C
Dimocarpus													20°C
Dionaea (Venus Flytrap)													15°C
Dioscorea (Edible Yam Root)													5°C
Dioscorea (Elephant's Foot)													20°C
Dioscorea (Hardy Yam Root)													0°C
Diospyros (Persimmon or Kaki Plum)													0°C
Diospyros (South African Ebony)													20°C
Dipcadi													5°C
Diphylleia (Umbrella Leaf)													0°C
Diplotaxis (Wild Arrugula)													15°C
Dipsacus (Teasel)													5°C
Disporum (Fairy Bells)													0°C
Disporum (Fairy Bells)													0°C
Diuranthera (Spider Plant)													20°C
Dodecatheon (Shooting Star)													0°C
Dodonea													20°C
Dolichos (Hyacinth Bean)													20°C
Dombeya (Snowball Tree)													20°C
Doryanthes (Flame Lily)													20°C



Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Dorycnium (Canary Shrub Clover)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Dracaena (Dragon Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Dracocephalum (Dragon's Head)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Dracontium (Giant South American Titan Arum)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Dracunculus (Canary Dragon Aroid)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Dracunculus (Mediterranean Dragon Aroid)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Drusa	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Duchesnea (Indian Mock Strawberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Dunalia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Ecballium (Exploding Cucumber)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Echeveria	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Echinacea (Coneflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Echinops (Globe Thistle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Echium (Canary Islands' Giant Burgloss)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Echium (Hardy Burgloss)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Edraianthus (Grassy Bell)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Eithea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Elsholtzia (Asian Mint Shrub)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ephedra (Sea Grape)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Eranthis (Winter Aconite)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Eremurus (Foxtail Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Eriobotrya (Loquat Fruit)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Eriophorum (Cotton Grass)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Eriophyllum (Woolly Sunflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Erodium (Stark's Bill)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Eruca (Arrugula)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Eryngium (Sea Holly)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Erysimum (Canary Islands' Wallflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Erysimum (Hardy Wallflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Erythrina (Coral Shrub)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Erythrochiton	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Erythronium (Dog's-Tooth)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Eschscholzia (Californian Poppy)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Eucalyptus (Gum Tree or Ash Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Eucomis (Pineapple Hyacinth)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Eucommia (Hardy Rubber Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Eugenia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Euonymus (Spindle Berry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Euphorbia (Canary Succulent Spurge)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Euphorbia (Hardy Spurge)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Euphorbia (Succulent Spurge)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Eustachys (Fingergrass)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Evolvulus (Blue Daze Morning Glory)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ferocactus (Barrel Cactus)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Ferula (Giant Canary Fennel)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ficus (Fig Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Foeniculum (Fennel)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Forsskahlea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Fouquieria (Ocotillo)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Francoa (Bridal Wreath)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Frasera (Columbo or American Gentian)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Freesia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Fremontodendron (Flannel Bush)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Fritillaria (Fritillary)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Fuchsia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Fumana (Needle Sunrose)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Gaillardia (Blanket Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Galaxia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Galtonia (Summer Hyacinth)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Gaultheria (Checkerberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Geissorhiza (Satin Flowers)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Genista (Broom)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Gentiana (Gentian)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Gentiana (North American Gentian)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Geranium (Canary Islands' species)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Geranium (Winter Hardy Crane's Bills)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Gesnouinia (Tree Pellitory)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Ginkgo (Ginkgo Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Gladiolus (Gladiole)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Gleditsia (Honeylocust)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Globularia (Globe Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Gomphocarpus (Balloon Cotton Bush)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Gompholobium (Golden Glory Pea)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Gomphostigma (Otter Shrub)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Gonospermum, Lugoia and Tanacetum	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Goodia (Golden Clover Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Gossypium (Cotton Shrubs)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	25°C
Greenovia (Mountain Roses)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Grevillea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Grewia (Star Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Griffinia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Guichenotia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Gymnocladus (Kentucky Coffee Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Gynandris	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature	
Gynostemma (Jiaogulan Ginseng)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	10°C
Haberlea (Rock Plate)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Habranthus	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Habranthus (Rain Lily)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	10°C
Hakea	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Hardenbergia (Purple Coral Pea)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Hebe (Shrubby Veronica)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Heberdenia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Hedera (Canary and European Ivy)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Hedychium (Butterfly Ginger)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Helenium (Sneezeweed)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Helianthella (Orange Sneezeweed)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Helianthemum (Canary Dwarf Rock Rose)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Helianthemum (Sunrose)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Helianthus (Sunflower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Helicodieros (Dead Horse Arum)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Helionopsis	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Heliopsis (Oxe-Eye Sunflower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Heliotropium (Heliotrope)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Helleborus (Hellebore)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Helonias (Swamp Pink)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Hemerocallis (Day Lily)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Hemiptelea (Asian Zelkovia)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Herbertia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Hermodactylus	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Hesperaloe (Red Yucca)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Hesperantha	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Hesperantha	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Hesperocallis (Desert Lily)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Hibiscadelphus (Hawaian Mountain Hibiscus)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Hibiscus (Hardy Mallow)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Hibiscus (Swamp Mallow)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Hibiscus (Tropical Mallows)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Hieracium (Hawkweed)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Hosta	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Hovea (Purple Hovea)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Humulus (Hops)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Hunnemannia (Tulip Poppy)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Hyacinthella	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Hyacinthoides	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Hyacinthus (Hyacinth)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Hybanthus (Violet Shrub)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Hydrastis (Goldenseal)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Hydrophyllum (Waterleaf)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Hylocereus (Red Pithaya)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Hymenanthera (Tree Violet)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Hymenoxys (Alpine Sunflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Hyoscyamus (Henbane)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Hypericum (Canary & Balearic St. John's Wort)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Hyssopus (Ysop)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Idesia (Japanese Orange Cherry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ilex (Canary Hollyhock)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Iliamna (Mountain Hollyhock)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Impatiens (Jewelweed)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Incarvillea (Hardy Gloxinia)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Indigofera (Australian Indigo)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Inula (Elecampagne)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Lochroma (Violet Shrub)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Ipheion (Soap Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ipomoea (Morning Glory)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Ipomoea (South African Morning Glory)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Iris	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Isoplexis (Canary Shrub Foxglove)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Isopogon (Cone Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Isopyrum (False Rue Anemone)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Isotoma (Australian Harebell)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Ixanthus (Mountain Queen)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Ixia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Ixiolirion (Mountain Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Jacaranda (Palisander)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Jamesia (Cliffbush)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Jasminum	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Jeffersonia (Twin Leaf)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Jovibarba	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Jubaea (Chilenean Wine Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Juncus (Rush)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Juniperus (Canary and Medit. Hollyhock)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Justicia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Kalanchoe	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Kennedy (Coral Pea)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Kickxia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Kigelia (Sausage Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Kirengeshoma (Waxbell)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Knautia (Pincushion Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Kniphofia (Red Hot Poker)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	5°C
Koelreuteria (Golden Rain-Tree)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Kohlruschia (Tufted Pink)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Kunkeliella	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Kunzea	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Laburnum (Golden Chain Tree)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Lachenalia	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	10°C
Lactuca (Wild Lettuce)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Lagunaria (Norfolk Island Hibiscus)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Lapageria (Chilean Wax Bellflower)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Lapeirousia	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	10°C
Lardizabala (Zabala Fruit)	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Lathyrus (Everlasting Sweet Pea)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Latua (Tree of Wizards)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Laurus (Canary Bay)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Laurus (Laurel or Bay)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Lavandula (Canary Islands' Lavender)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Lavandula (Hardy Lavender)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Lavatera (Australian Mallows)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Lavatera (Canary Shrub Mallow)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Lavatera (Hardy Mallows)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Leibnitzia (Asian Gerbera)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Leptospermum (Tea Tree)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Leucocoryne (Andean Glory of the Sun Lily)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Leucocrinum (Mountain Star Lily)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Leucojum (Snowflake)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Leucospermum (Needle Cushion Protea)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Leuzea (Giant Scabiose)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Leycesteria (Asian Honeysuckle)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Liatrix (Blazing Star)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Libertia	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Licuala	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Ligularia (Bigleaf Goldenray Flowers)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Lilium (Lily)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Limonium (Tree Sea Lavender)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Lindolfia (Eastern Gromwell)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Linum (Flax)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Lippia (Mint-Lemon Shrub)	Red	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Liriodendron (Tulip Tree)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Liriope (Chinese Snake Beard)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Lithodora	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Livistona	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Lobelia (Cardinal Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Lobelia (Tree Lobelia)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Lonicera (Honeysuckle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Lotus (Trefoils)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Ludwigia (Primrose Willow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Luffa (Vegetable Sponge)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Lunaria (Silver Leaf)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Lupinus (Lupine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Lychnis (Catch Fly)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Lycium (Goji Berry & Wolfberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Lycopersicon (Wild Tomato)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Lycoris (Hurricane Lily or Spider Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Lysichiton (Skunk Cabbage)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Lysimachia (Loosestrife)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Machaeranthera (Tansyaster)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Magnolia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Maihuenia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Malacothamnus (Bush Mallow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Malva (Mallow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Mandevilla (Brazilian Jasmine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Mandragora (Alraune)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Manilkara (Sapodilla)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Marcetella	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Matthiola (Madeira Levkoje)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Maurandya (Climbing Snapdragon)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Meconopsis (Welsh Poppy)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Medicago (Moon Trefoil Shrub)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Melaleuca (Australian Honey Myrtle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Melampodium (Blackfoot Daisy)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Melanoselinum (Madeira Giant Black Parsley)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Melasphaerula (South African Fairy Bells)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Melia (Chinaberry Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Melissa (Lemon Balm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Melothria (Mini Cucumber)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Menispermum (Moonseed)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Mentha (Canary Mint)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Mentha (Mint)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Mentzelia (Ten-petal Blazingstar)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Merremia (Hardy Woody Morning Glory)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Merremia (Tropical Woody Morning Glory)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Mertensia (Bluebells)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Mesembryanthemum (Iceplant)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Metasequoia (Chinese Mammoth Tree)													5°C
Metrosideros													20°C
Micromeria (Canary Islands' Mountain Thyme)													15°C
Micromeria (Hardy Mountain Thyme)													5°C
Mimosa (Winterhardy Sensitive Plant)													0°C
Mimulus (Monkey Flower)													5°C
Miqueliopuntia													0°C
Mirabilis (Four O'Clock)													0°C
Molucella (Bells of Ireland)													5°C
Momordica (Bitter Melon)													20°C
Monanthes													15°C
Monarda (Beebalm or Horsemint)													5°C
Monardella (Mountain Coyote Mint)													5°C
Moraea (South African Iris)													10°C
Morus (Mulberry)													5°C
Musa (Ornamental Banana)													20°C
Muscari (Real Grape Hyacinth)													0°C
Musella (Golden Lotus or Dwarf Banana)													20°C
Musschia (Madeira Giant Bellflower)													20°C
Myosotis (Canary Forget-Me-Not)													15°C
Myosotis (Winter Hardy Forget-me-not)													10°C
Myrica													15°C
Myrtus (Myrtle)													20°C
Nandina (Heavenly Bamboo)													10°C
Nannorrhops (Mazari Palm)													20°C
Narcissus (Daffodil)													0°C
Nasturtium (Watercress)													5°C
Nauplius (Silky Hairy Goldstar)													15°C
Nelumbo (Lotus Flower)													20°C
Neochamaelea													20°C
Nepeta (Canary Cat Mint)													15°C
Nepeta (Cat Mint)													5°C
Nephthytis													20°C
Neptunia (Water Mimosa)													25°C
Nerium (Oleander)													20°C
Nesocodon (Mauritius Bellflower)													20°C
Nicandra													5°C
Nolina (Elephant's Foot Tree)													20°C
Ocimum (Basil)													15°C
Ocotea (Canary False Laurel)													15°C
Oenothera (Evening Primrose)													5°C
Olea (Canary Olive Tree)													20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Olsynium	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	15°C
Onopordum (Donkey Thistel)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	10°C
Onosma	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Onosmodium (False Gromwell)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Ophiopogon (Chinese Snake Beard)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Opuntia (Fig Cactus)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Opuntia (Winter hardy Fig Cactus)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Origanum (Majoran and Oregano)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Ornithogalum (Milk Star)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Orontium (Golden Club)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Oxalis	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Oxalis (Wood Shamrock)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Oxypetalum (Skyblue Southern Star)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Pachypodium (Madagascar Palm)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Pachyrrhizus (Mexican Yam Bean)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Paeonia (Herbaceous Peonies)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Paeonia (Tree Peonies)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Palisota	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Pamianthe (Peruvian Daffodil)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Panax (Ginseng)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Pancratium (Canary Sea Daffodil)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Pancratium (Sea Daffodil)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Papaver (Poppy)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Paradisea (St. Bruno's Lily)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Paramongaia (Peruvian Daffodil)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Paraquilegia (Dwarf Aqilegia)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Parietaria	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Paris	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Parolinia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Pasithea (Azulillo Lily)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Passiflora (Passion Flower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Passiflora (Passion Fruits)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Passiflora (Winter Hardy Passion Flower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Pedicularis (Elephant Head)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Peltandra (Arrow Arum)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Peltoboykinia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Pennisetum (Pearl Millet Grass)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Penstemon (Beardtongue)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Perezia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	10°C
Pericallis (Cineraria)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Perilla (Shiso)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Periploca (Canary Islands' Silkflower Vine)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C



Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Periploca (Hardy Silkflower Vine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Persea (Canary Avocado)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Petunia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Peucedanum (Giant Hog Fennel)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Phacelia (Scorpionweed)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Phenakospermum	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Phillyrea (Mock Privet)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Phlomis	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Phlox	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Phoenix (Canary Date Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Phoenix (Date Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Physalis (Gooseberry - Fruit plants)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Physalis (Hardy species)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Physochlaina	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Physostegia (Obedient Plant)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Phyteuma (Rampion)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Phytolacca (Ombú Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Phytolacca (Winterhardy Pokeberries)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Picconia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Pimpinella (Canary Parsly)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Pinellia (Asian Mouseplants)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Pinus (Canary Pine Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Pistacia (Pistache)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Pittosporum (Mock Orange)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Plantago (Plantain)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Platanus (Plataine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Platycodon (Chinese Bellflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Platylobium (Flat Pea)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Plocama	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Podocarpus (Yew Pine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Podophyllum (Mayapple)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Podranea (Rose-flowered Bignonia)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Polemonium (Jacob's Ladder)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Polycarpaea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Polygonatum (Salomon's Seal)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Polygonum (Kiss-Me-Over-the-Garden-Gate)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Polyxena	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Poncirus (Hardy Bitter Lemon Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Pontederia (Pickerel Weed)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Porophyllum (Peruvian Coriander)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Potentilla (Marsh Cinquefoil)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Pothos (Climbing Aroid)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Primula (Primrose)													0°C
Proboscidea (Devil's Claw) incl. Ibicella													15°C
Prostanthera (Australian Mintshrub)													20°C
Protea (South African Sugarbush)													15°C
Prunus (Canary Laurel Bay)													15°C
Prunus (Ornamental Cherry)													0°C
Pseudohydrosme													20°C
Psidium (Guave)													20°C
Psilostrophe (Paper Flower)													0°C
Pterocephalus (Canary Shrub Scabiosa)													15°C
Pterocephalus (Winter Hardy Species)													0°C
Pterostyrax (Epaulette Tree)													5°C
Ptilostemon (Ivory Thistle)													5°C
Ptilotus (Mulla Mulla)													20°C
Pulicaria (Fleabanes)													0°C
Pulsatilla (North American Pasque Flower)													0°C
Pulsatilla (Pasque Flower)													0°C
Pultenaea (Bush Pea)													20°C
Punica (Pomegranate)													20°C
Puschkinia (Striped Squill)													0°C
Puya (Giant Bromelia)													20°C
Pycnanthemum (Mountain Mint)													5°C
Pycnosorus (Drumsticks)													15°C
Pycnospatha													20°C
Quercus (Oak Tree)													15°C
Radyera (Desert Rose Mallow)													20°C
Ramonda													5°C
Ranunculus (Canary Buttercup)													15°C
Ranunculus (Marsh Buttercup)													5°C
Ratibida (Mexican Sun Hat)													5°C
Ravenala (Traveller' Tree)													20°C
Regelia (Fireflower)													15°C
Rehmannia (Chinese Foxglove)													5°C
Reichardia													15°C
Remusatia (Hitchhiker Elephant Ear)													20°C
Retama													15°C
Rhamnus (Canary Buckthorn)													15°C
Rhapidophyllum (Hardy Needle Palm)													20°C
Rhizophora (Mangrove)													25°C
Rhodanthe (Everlasting)													15°C
Rhodea (Nippon Lily)													0°C
Rhodophiala (Añañuca Amaryllis)													15°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Rhodotypos (Jetberry Bush)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Rhoicissus (South African Grape)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Rhus (Sumac)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Ricinus	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Rivina (Bloodberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Robinsonia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Rodgersia (Roger's Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Roemeria (Asian Poppy)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Rogeria (South African Foxglove Sesame)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Rollinia (Custard Apple)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Romneya (Matilija Poppy)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Romulea (African Crocus)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Romulea (Canary Islands' species)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Rosa (Canary Wild Rose)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Rosa (Wild Roses)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Roscoea (Chinese Mountain Ginger)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Rubia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Rubus (Blackberry and Raspberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Rudbeckia (Black-Eyed Susan)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Ruellia (Wild Petunia)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ruscus (Hardy Butcher's Broom)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Ruscus (Madeira Butcher's Broom)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Ruta (Canary Rue)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Ruta (Hardy Rue)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sabal (Sabal or Palmetto Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Salacca (Snakeskin Fruit)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Salpiglossis (Velvet Trumpet Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Salvia (Canary Islands' Sage)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Salvia (Hardy Sage)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sambucus (Elderberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sambucus (Macaronesian Elderberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Sanguinaria (Bloodroot)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sanguisorba (Burnet)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Santolina (Cotton Lavander)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Saponaria (Soapwort)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Saracha (Jaltomato)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sarcococca (Christmas Box)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Saruma	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Satureja (Savory)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Satureja (Savory)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Sauromatum (Voodoo Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Saxifraga (Madeira Saxifrage)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Saxifraga (Non-succulent Saxifrage)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Saxifraga (Succulent Saxifrage)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Scabiosa (Pincushion Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Scadoxus (Paint Brush)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Schinus (False Pepper Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Schisandra (Magnolia Vine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Schizanthus (Butterfly Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Schizostylis (Kaffir Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Scilla (Hardy Bluestar)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Scilla (Macaronesian Blue Bell)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Scilla (Southafrican Bluestar)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Scoliopus	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Scopolia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Scrophularia (Canary Figworts)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Sechium (Mexican Chayote Squash)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sedum (Hardy Stonecrop)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sedum (Madeira Stonecrop)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Selenicereus (Yellow Pithaya)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Semele (Canary Climbing Butcher's Broom)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Semiaquilegia (False Aquilegia)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sempervivum (Houseleek)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Senecio (Canary Succulent Groundsel)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Senecio (South African Groundsel)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Sequoia (Mammoth Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sequoiadendron (Redwood)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Serenoa (Saw Palmetto Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sesamum (Sesame)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sesamum (Showy Sesame)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sesbania (Red Wisteria Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Shepherdia (Buffalo Berry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Sibthorpia (Moneywort)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sicana (Cassabanana)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sidalcea (Checker Mallow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sideritis (White Canary Sage)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Silene (Canary Champion)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Silene (Hardy Catchfly)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Silene (North American Catchfly)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Silphium (Rosin Weed)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Silybinum (Mary Thistle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sinapodendron (Madeira Wallflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Sinocalycanthus (Sweet Shrubs)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Sinofranchetia (Chocolate Vine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Sisyrinchium (Blue-Eyed Grass)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Smilacina (False Salomon's Seal)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Smilax (Hardy Carrion Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Smilax (Subtropical Carrion Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Smyrniium (Alexanders)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Solanum (Canary Nightshade)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Solanum (Fruit plants)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Solanum (Tropical Nightshade)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Solanum (Winterhardy Nightshade)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Soldanella (Snowbell)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sonchus (Giant Sowthistle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Sophora	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sorbus (Madeira Mountain Ash Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Sorbus (Mountain Ash Tree or Rowan)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Sorbus (Servicetree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Sorghum	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sparaxis (Harlekin Flowers)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Spartocytisus (Canary Subalpine Broom)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Spathodea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sphaeralcea (Orange Desert Mallow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sprekelia (Aztec Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Staphylea (Bladder Nut)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Stewartia (Pseudocamellia)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Stictocardia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Stokesia (Stokes Aster)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Strelitzia (Bird-of-Paradise)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Streptopus (Twistedstalk)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Stylomecon (Wind Poppy)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Stylophorum (Celandine Poppy)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Succisa (Devil's Bit Scabious)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Succisella (Devil's Bit Scabious)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Swainsona (Australian Desert Pea)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Swertia (Marsh Gentian)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Symphyandra (Ring Bellflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Syzgium (Roseapple)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Tacca (Bat Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Tagetes (Huacatay)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Talinum (Fameflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Tamarindus (Tamarind)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Tamus (Black Bryony or Ladies' Seal)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Tanacetum (Winter Hardy Tansy)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Taxodium (Swamp Cypress)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Tecoma	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Telekia (Oxeye)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Teline (Canary Islands' Broom)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Telopea (Waratah)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Tephrosia (Bicolored Goat's Rue)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Tetradium (Beebee Tree)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Tetragonolobus (Dragon's-Teeth)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Teucrium (Canary Sage Germander)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Teucrium (Winter Hardy Germander)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Thalia (Hardy Water Canna)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Thalictrum (Meadow Rue)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Thea (Tea Plant)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Thelesperma (Greenthread)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Theobroma (Cacao)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Thespesia	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Thymbra (Za'atar)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Thymus (Thyme)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Tithonia (Mexican Sunflower)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Todaroa (Giant Canary Carot)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Tolpis	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Townsendia (Townsend Daisies)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Trachycarpus (Hardy Fanpalm)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Trachymene (Blue Lace Flower)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Trachyspermum (Ajwain)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Tradescantia (Hardy Spiderwort)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	5°C
Tragopogon (Goatsbeard)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Tremastelma (Palestine Pincushion Flower)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	5°C
Trichodesma	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Trichosanthes (Snake Gourd)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Tricyrtis (Toad Lily)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Tridax (Tridax Daisy)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	5°C
Trigonella (Fenugreek)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Trillium	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Triosteum (Feverwort)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Tritonia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Trollius (Globeflower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Tropaeolum (Nasturtium)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Tuberaria (Spotted Rockrose)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	15°C
Tulbaghia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Tulipa (Wild Tulip)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Typha (Cattail)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Typhonium (Asian Arum)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Typhonodorum (Giant Aquatic Arrowhead)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Ulex (Gorse)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Umbilicus (Navelwort)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	15°C
Urginea (Canary Sea Onion)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Urginea (Sea Onion)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Uvularia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Vaccinum (Blueberry)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Vaccinum (Madeira Blueberry)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Vagaria	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Veratrum (Germer)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Verbascum (Mullein)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Verbena (Vervain)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Verbesina (Crownbeard)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Viburnum (Hardy Snowball)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Viburnum (Snowball)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Vieraea	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Viguiera (Goldeneye)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Vincetoxicum (Swallow Wort)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Viola (Canary Violets)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Viola (Winterhardy Violets)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Viscum (Mistletoe)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Visnea (Mocán)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Vitex (Monk's Pepper)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Vitis (Wild Grapevine)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Wachendorfia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Washingtonia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Watsonia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Welwitschia	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Withania (Orobol or Wintercherry)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Worsleya (Blue Empress of Brazil)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Wulfenia (Cow's Footprint)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Wurmbea (Spider Lilies)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Wyethia (Mule's Ear)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Xanthorrhoea (Australian Grass Tree)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Xeranthemum (Paper Flower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	10°C
Xerochrysum (Strawflower)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	15°C
Xerophyllum (Bear Grass)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Yucca (Winterhardy Yucca)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Zantedeschia (African Calla)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Zanthoxylum (Szechuan Pepper Tree)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Zea (Decoration Corn)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Zephyranthes (Rain Lily)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Zigadenus (Deathcamas)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	0°C
Zinnia	Red	Red	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	5°C
Zygophyllum	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C

as of 10 January 2014